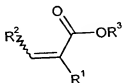


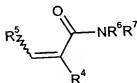
## New claims

1. A process for treating a textile, which comprises treating said textile with  
 (a) at least one alkali metal or ammonium salt of a copolymer obtainable by  
 5 copolymerization of  
 (a1) from 1% to 20% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid,  
 (a2) from 2% to 20% by weight of (meth)acrylonitrile,  
 (a3) from 30% to 80% by weight of at least one comonomer of the general  
 formula I



I

- (a4) from 0% to 20% by weight of at least one amide of the general formula II



II

15

where  
 $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^4$  and  $\text{R}^5$  are each selected from hydrogen, branched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkyl and  
 unbranched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkyl,

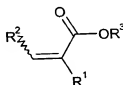
$\text{R}^6$  and  $\text{R}^7$  are each selected from hydrogen, branched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkyl and  
 20 unbranched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkyl, or  $\text{R}^6$  and  $\text{R}^7$  combine to form  $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkylene,  
 $\text{R}^3$  is selected from branched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkyl and unbranched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ -alkyl

- (b) at least one polysiloxane,  
 (c) at least one solid material based on silicon dioxide,  
 (d) and water.

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2. The process according to claim 1 wherein said treating is effected in the  
 presence of  
 (e) at least one protective colloid.

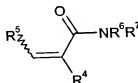
3. The process according to claim 1 or 2 wherein at least one alkali metal or ammonium salt of a copolymer (a) has a dynamic viscosity in the range from 30 to 1500 mPa·s.
- 5 4. The process according to any of claims 1 to 3 wherein at least one solid material based on silicon dioxide (c) is a pyrogenic silica gel.
5. The process according to any of claims 1 to 4 wherein at least one polysiloxane (b) has a dynamic viscosity in the range from 100 to 2000 mPa·s.
- 10 6. An aqueous formulation comprising
- (a) at least one alkali metal or ammonium salt of a copolymer obtainable by copolymerization of
- 15 (a1) from 1% to 20% by weight of (meth)acrylic acid,  
 (a2) from 2% to 20% by weight of (meth)acrylonitrile,  
 (a3) from 30% to 80% by weight of at least one comonomer of the general formula I



I

20

(a4) from 0% to 20% by weight of at least one amide of the general formula II



II

25

where

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> are each selected from hydrogen, branched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkyl and unbranched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkyl,

R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are each selected from hydrogen, branched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkyl and unbranched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkyl, or R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> combine to form C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkylene,

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R<sup>3</sup> is selected from branched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkyl and unbranched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>-alkyl,

(b) at least one alkali metal or ammonium salt of a copolymer,

- (c) at least one polysiloxane,
  - (d) at least one solid material based on silicon dioxide.
7. The formulation according to claim 6 further comprising
- 5 (e) at least one protective colloid.
8. The formulation according to claim 6 or 7 wherein at least one alkali metal or ammonium salt of a copolymer (a) has a dynamic viscosity in the range from 40
- 10 to 800 mPa·s.
9. The formulation according to any of claims 6 to 8, wherein at least one solid material based on silicon dioxide (c) is a pyrogenic silica gel.
- 15 10. The formulation according to any of claims 6 to 9, wherein at least one polysiloxane (b) has a dynamic viscosity in the range from 100 to 200 mPa·s.
11. A use of the formulation according to any of claims 6 to 10 for treating a textile.
- 20 12. A process for treating a textile by using a formulation according to any of claims 6 to 10.